single-sound consonants

d j m qu v b h l p t z f k n r w

M N L P K Qu J R H T F V D W B Z

consonant digraphs

ck ch ng sh th wh

Ch Sh Th Wh

ai

ail fail mail quail tail rain chain plain train air

paint fair lair pair chair aid paid wait aim bait

ay

day hay lay may pay ray tray way railway

eigh

eight eighth freight weigh weight neigh

ee

eel teen feet keep meet reek tree fleet queen

sheep cheek teeth

igh

high right bright tight might night flight fight

light highway

oa

foam load toad boat oat oak moat roam

foam moan loan loaf throat railroad

au

haul maul fault vault jaunt haunt

aw

jaw paw draw awl bawl drawl shawl pawn

fawn lawn hawk

oi

oil boil join joint broil void point oink boing

oy

boy joy toy Troy

ui

fruit

review

ay ai eigh ee igh oa au aw oi oy ui

ck ch ng sh th wh

b d f h j k l m n p qu r t v w z

er

her fern herd jerk nerd perch perk stern

verb term player boiler grayer keeper trailer

lighter fighter trainer

ir

fir dirt chirp birth birthday squirm first twirl

birch bird firm

ur

turn burn burnt turf blur fur churn

ar

bar barn far farm jar part hard harm charm

arm tart chart dart bark dark tar harder

farmer charmer

or

or for fort torn porch born pork north

wor

word work world worm worth

ear as in hear

hear dear ear fear near beard

ear as in bear

bear pear wear

ear as in learn

learn earn pearl earl

our as in our

our dour flour

our as in four

four fourth fourteen pour mourn

review

er ir ur ar or wor ear our

ay ai eigh ee igh oa au aw oi oy ui

ck ch ng sh th wh

b d f h j k l m n p qu r t v w z

a as in at

am and at an bad mad ham mat map

jam nap fan man hand back

a as in ate

ate late fame tame bake quake ape whale

tame wave fade a baker later maker paper

a as in all

all ball hall halt la ma pa papa mama

e as in egg

egg end elk elm elf left ten bell web pen

deck wet bed felt belt shelf shell fed then

e as in eve

eve meme eke here Pete be he me

we deter Peter recur preplan

i as in it

it if in inch bit quit hid lid bill kick fish

trip twin brim chick chip click dish

i as in bike

bike fine kite bite pipe ride time bride dime

I item hi direct rival rider diet

kind find mind wild mild child pint

i as in happier

happier tidier niftier pointier daintier heftier

i as in Daniel

Daniel William brilliant

o as in on

on off odd ox pot mom hop dot nod rock

shop broth chop lock drop lock mop

o as in no

bone choke ode lone froze hole hope joke

mode mole mote nope ode poke pole quote

robe rode role vote zone no hippo open okay

o as in who

who do to today

o as in ton

ton Monday

u as in up

up unzip under nut bun mud rub drum shrub

shut thud duck flung truck bummer butter

u as in mule

mule puke mute fume unit humor human

unite tribute perfume

u as in flu

flu flute tune rule duke tube rumor fluent fluid

u as in push

push bush put

y as in yell

yell yet yam yum yard backyard barnyard

yak year yearn yuck

y as in myth

myth crystal Dylan

y as in my

my by dry shy try fly fry pry

reply type python

y as in baby

baby happy dirty madly belly bulky daddy

envy daily dainty early duty thirty forty fifty

eighty empty fairly fifty filthy funny happy yucky

review of vowel letters

a e i o u
y

c as in cat

cat car camp cake can cane cap cape cab

cop coil coat corn cove cot cod

cup cut cute cub cube curl cud

crave crib clap act clash click crab crush

arc epic topic public attic cubic fabric

c as in cent

cent decent cell cedar center cement

ice twice lace dance force brace advice device

city cider civil pencil rancid decide recite

icy lacy juicy Lucy Tracy cyber cyan cylinder

g as in game

game gate gave gain gal gale gap gab gash

get geek gear gecko tiger forget target

gig girl gift gill begin gimmick

go going got gotten forgotten goal goat gone

gut gutter gum gummy gulf gull gunk gun

piggy doggy foggy buggy baggy muggy

greet grip grand grid glad glob globe glum

big dog dug leg peg pig pug tug drag

g as in gem

gem gel germ wager generate agent legend

age cage page large merge hinge huge rage

giant ginger logic margin tragic

gym gyrate dingy energy Egypt

s as in sit

sit sat set so see safe soil sad sack sick

risk sky slip pass smile snap spin wisp dusk

dust squid lost stop sway stray scrub skill swim

basic closer person crisis us yes books waits

case dose horse nurse erase

s as in is

is his as has days plans jobs chins kids

rise wise hose chose those these cheese

music result chosen desire

x as in fox

fox box tax six ox ax exit next text mixer

boxer context index relax prefix suffix

x as in xyst

xyst xeric xylocarp

phonogram review

c g s x

a e i o u
y

b d f h j k l m n p qu r t v w z

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N

O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

ck ch ng sh th wh

ay ai eigh ee igh oa au aw oi oy ui

er ir ur ar or wor ear our

closed syllables

an am pan ant pant shack bat ask fast

end best lend trend went fell net red yes

it its him ill milk still six mix dig pig sip win

ox off stop odd long frost dog box got not

up pup bump skunk just must mud sum us

gym myth

open syllables

a he she be I so go me we hi no

baby crazy gravy hero icy lady lazy navy tiny

consonant le syllables

ble as in bubble
cle as in cycle
dle as in bundle
fle as in waffle
gle as in wiggle
ple as in apple
tle as in turtle
zle as in puzzle

r-controlled syllables

clerk her hers herd herds bird birds fern ferns

sir stir stirs birth first third chirp chirps

curb curl curls burn burns fur hurt hurts

farm farms arm arms star stars car cars

cork corks fork forks stork pork sort sorts

word words work works worm worms

ear ears sear sears clear clears shear shears

bear bears pear pears wear wears swear

learn learns earn earns pearl pearls early

our ours sour sours scour scours dour flour

four your yours pour pours mourn mourns court

vowel-consonant-e syllables

ate late rake bake fame same tale male

eve meme Steve these theme Pete gene

kite bride side bike like fine shine pipe wipe

zine fanzine webzine police saline saltine

mole hole pole ode mode code poke broke

move prove lose whose

cube mute puke mule fume

tune tube duke rule flute tune

type Kyle lyre type hype byte

vowel team syllables

sail sails claim claims strain strains grain

say stay stays clay gray grays stray strays

weigh weighs weight weights neigh neighs

see seed seen creep creeps screen screens

sigh sight sights slight light lights tight might

soak soaks cloak cloaks coat coats goal goals

cause pause sauce gauze launch clause

saw caw slaw flaw flaws paw paws crawl

soil spoil coil coin coins noise voice moist

oil boil join joint broil void point oink boing

boy boys toy toys joy joys coy soy ploy

fruit fruits suit suits juice

words with unstressed syllables

the about dragon secret animal away problem

offend idea custom system method agree

tch

match catch patch hatch latch batch

etch fetch sketch stretch

itch pitch stitch switch witch pitch twitch

notch botch

hutch crutch Dutch

ph

phone alphabet graph elephant trophy sphere

physical physics phonics phonogram dolphin

rh

rhyme rhythm rhino rhinestone rhubarb

rhapsody rhetoric rhombus

gh

ugh ghoul ghost ghastly ghostly aghast ghetto

gn

gnat gnash gnome align feign

kn

knight knights knee knees knife knot knots

knit knits knob knobs

wr

wren wrens wrist wrists write writes writer

wrote wrong wrap wraps wrench

dg

badge badger edge hedge ledge ledger wedge

bridge ridge smidge lodge dodge judge fudge

nudge budge

aigh

straight straighter straightest fraight quaigh

gu as in guy

guy guide guitar guilt guard fatigue vague

gu as in penguin

penguin iguana jaguar language linguist

oe as in toe

toe hoe doe foe oboe woe aloe

oe as in shoe

shoe shoes canoe canoes

ou as in out

out pout shout round pound mouse house

south mouth ouch couch pouch thousand

ou as in soul

soul mould shoulder boulder poultry

ou as in you

you youth group coupon cougar rouge

ou as in touch

touch country joyous famous nervous couple

double trouble young cousin

ow as in how

how howl now owl crowd brown gown

powder frown growl cow clown brown flower

power row town down sow vow brow

ow as in snow

snow slow follow throw grow grown growth

own elbow flow tow blow show shown hollow

pillow yellow glow crow low row

oo as in zoo

zoo zoom food cartoon pool cool soon boot

booth bloom boost droop groom goose doom

moon roof room proof mood stool spoon too

oo as in book

book look good hood cook crook foot hoof

hook soot took stood shook wood brook

ew as in new

new news knew chew sewer blew brew chew

crew drew grew flew dew stew

ew as in few

few mew pew nephew curfew pewter skewer

eu as in sleuth

sleuth neutral maneuver deuce leucite

eu as in feud

feud feudal eulogy therapeutic eucalyptus

eur as in euro

euro Europe eureka neuron heuristic

ea as in sea

sea each leaf flea dream heal

ea as in deaf

deaf weather healthy ready

ea as in great

great break steak

eau as in beauty

beauty beautiful beauteous beautify beautician

eau as in bureau

bureau flambeau plateau beau chateau

ei as in their

their reindeer reign beige surveil

ei as in weird

weird protein receive either seize

ei as in feisty

feisty stein seismograph zeitgeist kaleidoscope

ey as in they

they obey convey survey greyhound

ey as in turkey

turkey monkey donkey valley pulley

ie as in pie

pie lie tie die vie

ie as in brownie

brownie calorie niece shriek believe

augh as in taught

taught caught daughter fraught aught

augh as in laugh

laugh draught

ough as in bought

bought ought brought fought sought thought

ough as in dough

dough although though borough thorough

thoroughly

ough as in through

through breakthrough slough

ough as in enough

enough rough tough

ough as in cough

cough trough

ough as in drought

drought bough

more words

of the are was were does from

one once only every

aunt broad been said again says height

here where there their they're don't

very error merry berry cherry ferry

marry carry Harry

sorry borrow

oar roar boar

heart hearth hearken

hour

talk walk balm palm calm

any many

old fold roll bolt

doing together into move two whose

have give live active forgive glove love

come some done none

you busy eye

facade muscle indict cello concerto crescendo ocean

scene scent science scythe

close/close use/use abuse/abuse advise/advice wound/wound bow/bow

tear/ tear

measure pleasure treasure

yeah

courage journey

change range strange

paste waste

would could should

blood flood

door floor poor

sew

lawyer sawyer

bureaucracy

heifer foreign forfeit sovereign

eye geyser

friend sieve mischief kerchief